Complex Consonant:

dge	
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
g + e	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.)2 (8)
11.	esser e s
12.	20 E
13.	
14.	2
g + i	
15.	
16.	
17.	
g + y	
18	
19.	
20.	

Connections to THINKING

Read the spelling words and sentences.

	1. generous	generous	Mark made generous contributions.
	2. message	message	She left a message for us.
	3. stranger	stranger	A stranger walked into the café.
	4. grudge	grudge	Martha is not holding a grudge.
	5. margin	margin	Leave a margin of at least an inch.
	6. energy	energy	Exercise gives you more energy.
	7. oxygen	oxygen	We need to breathe nitrogen and oxygen.
	8. genius	genius	Albert Einstein was a genius.
	9. college	college	We have a small college in our town.
	10. lodge	lodge	The lodge is halfway up the mountain.
	11. imagine	imagine	I cannot imagine you with gray hair.
	12. stingy	stingy.	Scrooge was known as a stingy man.
	13. apology	apology	The speaker made a public apology.
4	14. gentleman	gentleman	Above all, a gentleman must be kind.
	15. arrange	arrange	Can you arrange a special meeting?
	16. pledge	pledge	The brothers made a pledge of loyalty.
	17. region	region	Water is scarce in that region.
	18. damage	damage	There was little damage to the car.
	19. ledger	ledger	A bookkeeper keeps an accurate ledger.
	20. average	average	He is about average in height.

Think & Sort the spelling words.

- 1-4. Write the words that spell the /j/ sound dge.
- **5–14.** Write the words that spell the $/\mathbf{j}/$ sound $\mathbf{g} + \mathbf{e}$.
- 15-17. Write the words that spell the j sound g + i.
- 18-20. Write the words that spell the j sound g + y.

Remember

The /j/ sound can be spelled **dge** (**lodge**), **g** followed by **e** (**damage**), **g** followed by **i** (**imagine**), or **g** followed by **y** (**energy**). The **d** in **dge** is silent.





Word Meanings

Write the spelling word that matches each meaning. Circle the word that contains a silent **d**.

- 1. This is the empty border around the writing on a page.
- 2. Do this if you want to invent something.
- 3. When you schedule and plan an event, you do this.
- 4. This describes someone who gives to benefit others.
- 5. This is someone who is extremely intelligent.
- 6. This is lasting anger about an injury suffered.
- 7. This is a geographical area.

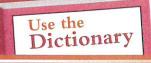


Word Clues

Write the spelling word that matches each clue. Circle the word that contains a silent **d**.

- 8. delivered by a messenger
- 12. breakage
- 9. after high school
- 13. opposite of generous
- 10. strength and vigor
- 14. saying you are sorry

11. promise



Write the spelling word for each dictionary respelling.

15. /ăv'ər ĭj/

18. /jĕn' tl mən/

16. /lĕj′ ər/

- 19. /strān' jər/
- **17.** /**ŏk**′ sĭ jən/
- 20. /lŏj/

Dictionary Check Look in your **Spelling Dictionary** to check the spelling of your answers.

Word Meanings

- 1.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
 - 7.

Word Clues

- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.

Use the Dictionary

- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.

Complete the Analogies
1.
2 .
3.
4.
5.
6.
Use Context Clues
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
-12
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.

Connections to READING

generous energy	message oxygen	stranger genius	grudge college	margin lodge
imagine	stingy	apology	gentleman	
pledge	region	damage	ledger	average
Complete		Table 1	390	
Write spelling	56 ()	1. The second se	· ·	
	o good as ex		·	
	lady as boy i		war war a	Market Market State and Market State of the Advanced April 19
3. Paint is to	canvas as p	encil is to	•	
	n is to funny (AT STEEL	FA
5. Dull is to	boring as un	selfish is to _	·	
6. Collage is	s to house as	cabin is to _	·	
V3.	***		-	
) The Car			The artist of the second	THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY
TISE CO	ntext Cl	dez		
Write the spe	lling words th	at complete	each sentence	. Circle the
two words the	at contain a s	ilent d . Use y	your Spelling D	ictionary
to check your	answers.		iles	
	tried to e train.	_ the name o	ınd occupation	of the
9–10. The y	oung boy mo	ade a	to his mother t	hat he would
•	to stud		W. Carrier	
			ımie held a	
	_	re for	life and good	d nutrition
		hio amahawa	برياما المارين	and the second of the second o
	of the		, which yo	ou see near the
•		•	ot to ignore a	from a
	tific .			

19–20. If we _____ the furniture carefully, there will be no _____ to

it on the trip.

Proofread a Letter

Proofread the letter below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the letter. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

Dear Luis.

August 31, 20__

Please accept my sincere apolijy. I could not imijin having a better friend than you. It was rude to ignore your generious gift to me as I left for collij. Please not hold a gruge. I plege my Friendship to you forever. I hope this mesage repairs the damaje to our friendship and that we can will arranje a meeting. thank you for your enirgy and support.

Your friend, Tanya

Proofreading Marks

- Make Uppercase
- / Make Lowercase
- ∧ Add
- Delete
- Add a Period
- ¶ Indent



Opinion Writing

Write a Letter

Write or type a letter of apology to a friend. Begin with a main idea. Refer to what you did wrong and say that you hope to be forgiven. Use as many spelling words as possible.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Use a salutation at the beginning of your letter and a closing at the end.
- Remember your audience, your friend, as you write.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Use the **Spelling Dictionary** in this book or an online dictionary to check spelling.

Transfer

Think of five more words with the /j/sound spelled dge. Circle the silent consonants. Write the words in your Spelling Journal.

Extendertansfer

Word Stud

Pattern Power 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. **Word Clues** 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20.

engine	college	genius	knowledge
gem	imagine	lodge	imaginary
gentle	apology	stingy	smudge
hedge	arrange	gentleman	fidget
village	ledger	pledge	sledgehammer
message	average	region	gesture
stranger	generous	damage	misjudge
margin	grudge	agent	gender
energy	oxygen	geometry	refrigerator
2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1

Pattern Power

Use words from the spelling list above to complete these exercises.

- 1-8. Write the words in which /j/ is spelled gy or gi.
- 9–13. Write the one-syllable words that spell the /j/ sound dge in which the d is not sounded.

Word Clues

Write the spelling word that fits each clue. Use your **Spelling Dictionary** to check your answers.

- 14. the one word that can complete each of these phrases: real estate ; chemical ; double _____
- 15. rhymes with danger
- 16. what we breathe
- 17. has the first three letters as **gender** and means "someone who is very smart or talented"
- 18. compound word that means "a polite man"
- 19. book for recording business records
- 20. a study of circles, squares, and other shapes and forms

Language Arts

Wordflunt

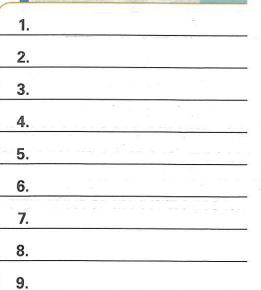
Read the story below. Look for words that contain the /j/ sound.

The ginger festival will start in four days, and Gerald and George are nearly ready. The festival is very important to their little town of Edgeview.

Legend has it that back in the 1890s Mr. Parker's prize pig Petunia was rooting around in the woods. She pulled up a beautiful plant with a very big root. She dragged the plant back to the yard and settled in for a chew. Mr. Parker went out and discovered that Petunia was chewing on a very fragrant root, a rhizome actually. Mr. Parker broke off a good-sized piece and gave the rest back to Petunia. He tasted just a smidgen. It was hot, sweet, and spicy.

Soon Mr. Parker followed Petunia back to the woods and found a lot of this plant. Over time Mr. Parker found that this little bit of nature was delicious and powerful. He also found that it had been part of the world of cooking and medicine for hundreds of years. It was ginger. Mr. Parker developed a good business that employed most of the town's people.

The ginger festival is very popular. Visitors will find ginger cookies, bread, soups, stews, and desserts. Also, there will be ginger root, ground ginger, candied ginger, and ginger ale. Oh, and ginger is good for digestion.



10.



- 1-2. Write the words in which the /j/ sound occurs twice.
- 3-4. Write the words with the /j/ sound spelled dge.
 - 5. Write the word with the /j/ sound spelled gi.
- 6-10. Write the words with the /j/ sound spelled ge.